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PROBLEM OF CORRUPTION AT SUPPORT OF ECONOMIC FREEDOM

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ПРОБЛЕМА КОРРУПЦИИ ПРИ ПОДДЕРЖКЕ ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОЙ СВОБОДЫ

Point of view of economists and economic corruption and illegal rent-seeking activities Originally incidence of corruption state economy and state-owned companies state-owned enterprises have always been an important resource for the benefit of political parties is considered. Economic freedom against an unusual state monopoly toward emancipation and economic development and prosperity of the national economy. Obviously requires economic release process management changes, the basic steps are necessary specialized expertise planning programs to increase the efficiency of achieve economic efficiency profiteers seeking opportunities for illicit profit otherwise protect the privatization process of the state of the economy may be admitted to the economic and financial corruption into.

В статье рассматриваются аспекты, в которых согласно исследованиям многих ученых-экономистов подчеркивается тот факт, что нелегальные доходы и коррупция в национальной экономике многих стран, а также корпорациях, созданных посредством, всегда было источником определенных преференций различных политических партий. В этом контексте по мнению авторов обеспечение экономической свободы направлено против государственной монополии в национальной экономике и способствует ее развитию и процветанию. В статье утверждается очевидность того, что в процессе регулирования национальной экономики необходимо проведение определенных изменений в управленческой системе государства, разработка конкретного плана мероприятий по борьбе с субъектами, стремящимися получить нелегальные доходы, обеспечение защиты процесса приватизации от различного рода несанкционированных вмешательств со стороны государственных структур, устремлений к финансовой коррупции и т.д.

Key words: corruption, economic freedom, privatization, economic growth, development, "Heritage" Foundation.
Ключевые слова: коррупция, экономическая свобода, приватизация, экономический рост, Фонд "Наследие".

INTRODUCTION

Corruption of economics history dating back nearly half a century ago, and in all democratic and non-democratic regimes is a common disease. Studies done in developing countries indicate that corruption has a negative effect on economic growth in the long term [1], in terms of lexical word "corruption" root "Fsd" Concept vain that build, catch and prevent acts whose sound is [2]. Corruption in English as "Corruption" Latin roots "Rumpere" applies, which means breaking up and breaking up. Something is broken or violated, it can be administrative regulations or rules. [3] the terms of any kind of illegal possession of government property and illegal use and abuse of a position of authority and Power refers to the use of financial resources, which have instances such as embezzlement, bribery, extortion and economic rents, harvesting and illegal manipulation of funds and property, the use and exploitation concessions and financial other various forms [4].

One of the main factors of economic and financial corruption of government in the economy lies in their high power for distribution of powers between the interests of different groups. In countries with economies in transition (from a command economy to a free market economy) countless opportunities to achieve high profits and windfall wealth (of rents) created and organized corruption networks, network corruption, chaos has replaced the former. Ground to achieve high profits and windfalls due to abuse of governmental regulations, the economy has provided fertile ground for the growth of corruption. The division of authority and allocation of resources to government officials and the market is thriving corruption and bribery. Prevalence of corruption in developing countries and the transition to a free market economy, mainly due to the availability of financial corruption in the management of public companies is.

The main characteristic of Iranian state-owned enterprises, the ownership structure of its management. The public nature of the company's management is integral to the nature of the property because of the government's ownership interests are not aligned with the interests of managers at all and almost no appropriate mechanism for this alignment does not exist. Therefore, effective management of supply are not government property. Discussed the issue of political and economic conditions are relatively successful in some countries faire system, supervising and controlling things are appropriate.

Political factions in the government's performance, security and military and civil institutions are very pale and dismissal of managers' Apart from the considerations of public interest and public companies have realistic goals and interests of different factions often follows power. Performance of any public company, usually the power actions and reactions are as follows:

1. President, elected by a faction usually has special powers.
2. Board members are usually elected by the different power factions.
3. Formal and informal organizations within companies are often dependent on external power factions. (Such as the Islamic Society of mobilization, the Council and informal classes).
4. Institutions, agencies, offices and departments of government, military, religious, security out of the neighborhood because of local or national importance and the various ways Financial aid application or use of such property, or the terms on receipt of gifts and management affect firm performance. These four forces, which often have different needs and interests, and even within each of those groups and individuals may also have different interests and desires.

In terms of "stagflation" and the continued expansion of its enduring popularity and otherwise lawless conflict of interest with the interests of all the group, the actual, the real goal of increasing performance, takes away the day.

Given the above, a significant portion of time spent adjusting and responding to the demands of public companies hospital groups which imposes corporate tax burden. Although the government representing the people, is in possession of property owned enterprises, but due to the dominance of power over the management of their wings, the wings of power in fact, they are the actual owners. Thus, public companies, depending on their size and activity, threats of doing similar activities in the private sector tend to act in their favor and against the government monopoly and privileged to have the private sector.

The ownership structure of public companies, management, monitoring and evaluation mechanisms, it is incomplete and contradictory. In public companies, as opposed to the managing directors of the Commercial Code shall be selected by the board and the board will monitor their performance; Board members are usually regarded as Executive Vice President and paid him. Furthermore, as the highest executive director, Typically the president of the board and its members. In other words, the base board of directors should continue to monitor its performance!

Dominant power factions in the government companies, almost no monitoring of levels of organization (employees), the performance of the managers are not monitored. Even if such institutions, managers often have the leverage administrative, financial and security challenges, and they neutralize their criticism. Inevitable result of the facts mentioned in the chaotic structure of administrative, technical, market and end structure is deteriorating financial state enterprises.

Owned enterprises are often swelling Human Resources. Quantity and quality of employment, typically leveraging the power of factions and interests away from being done. Composition of the workforce in terms of expertise, often severe failure.

Because of the possibility of state-owned enterprises enjoy a monopoly or limited competitive environment, the market interactions, are less sensitive. Customer-orientation, limited to the following slogans Official Newspaper dry and none of the employees have no incentive to provide better service to customers. Usually maintenance programs for machinery, plant, equipment, buildings and renovate them or not. In public companies, due to the secrecy of accounting and billing system, accounting is not applied correctly. Usually state-owned enterprises With low profitability or are insolvent, but these accounts do not reflect reality. The important point to note is that monopolistic activities of some companies with high profitability should have expected, but extremely high administrative costs and public-service, less the possibility of such provides state-owned enterprises have always been a major source of corruption, especially political corruption, and in many cases to finance activities of political parties and their fans are used to provide employment [5]. This is typical in Italy and many countries in Latin America and Iran can be seen. Privatizing monopolies unusual, it is necessary to reduce corruption, because the tools often used for political corruption, Destroys. Unfortunately, the process of economic freedom Privatization public companies, opportunities and situations for some people, like ministers Senior officials and major political decisions that have been handed to them and they can privatization process Can use to your advantage. Such problems have been reported in all regions of the world view, but most often, the world is in transition. In countries in transition squandered assets and privatization of such terminology to describe nominal and apparent violations associated with the transfer of ownership of state-owned enterprises to the private sector, Is used. Group of people in these countries because of the very rich and wealthy have exploited the opportunities in front of many people Are skeptical of the benefits of economic freedom the results of those consequences have led to protest acts of the whole world. Joseph Stiglitz, Columbia University professor and Nobel laureate in economics, says in this regard [6]:

"Protesters demanding the modern world, a chance to use their skills, work well with the legal right to adequate, a more fair society and economy. Hoping they change dynamically, not selfish and anarchic. The other hand, they want a democracy and an economy expected what they do. These two demands, they are related. As we have seen, not the market, will lead to economic and political crises. Markets work in that direction by setting the appropriate governmental work and the framework structure can be established only in a democracy that reflects the general public's interests and is nor is the direction of the interests of a particular group".

Wave of privatization began in the seventies and intensified in recent years, it has had a particular aversion to the law. Experience shows that successful countries The "unfettered markets" such as "Drunken Elephant" that leads Destruction everything in its path.

Privatization in Iran until the end of 1389 the figure was estimated at around 80 billion dollars That ninety percent of it was done in six years against the total revenue from oil sales figure ever since the discovery of oil equivalent 950 billion dollars to 650 billion dollars (due to high oil prices) in the recent period, which shows the The best years of low economic growth and access to oil revenues, most Divestiture property is taken for public! Unfortunately, research shows In line with the objectives of privatization and the privatization of Public and unrealized economic development of the markets for financial traders And has been in business., In this regard, the establishment or purchase of private banks as a means of financing public market traders as an important objective of Applications Similar Bank Demand nonprofit school founded in the early eighties. According to published reports, Mr. May made by biggest scam on the bank name which is also known as Amir

Mansour Aria Nash originally from the village of Gilan; director "Amir Mansour Arya Investment Development Company" and together with the Chairman of Iranian banks involved in sports damash Theorem Taken. The holding company has a wide array of companies and industries face different parts of the sport is. He was apparently created in May 1382 and returned to Iran since returning from Germany at the time and tried to close his and precursors in relation to the unseen Obtaining a loan in 1383 through the early return of Amir Mansour Arya Investment Company (which apparently is his father's name) on 28 June 1385 with 50 million USD investment Enter the rentier operation cycle in this way also enjoys the support of specific groups have been named in line with Article 44 of the constitution of the Islamic Republic of Iran The measures would suspect 94.96 percent stake Machine Lorestan, Iran Steel Industrial Group 95.2% stake, 95% stake in the Engineering and Rail ways (Tie) and 39.5 percent of auxin Khuzestan Steel shares to buy. Demand that the Federal Reserve Bank in 89 years From October to December, which puts pressure on them to be part of the 89 founders paid in Khosravi Since February 89 the victim pays contributions And it is the twenty-March the beginning of the story seems to be the same thing. Iranian lawmaker Mohammad Reza Khabbaz recommendations of the Executive And orders of the Office of the incidence of these crimes, he noted: railway sleepers for a price of USD 217 billion Through talking to seven percent of the money that is left to cool for about 15 to 16 billion dollars, and paid nearly 200 billion The bank is owed more quickly than men who are otherwise The person on the other railway tenders worth 200 thousand dollars to the winning bid and the bid is only about ten percent of the 120 billion dollars Pays. Some companies set "Amir Mansour Arya Investment Development" have been identified so far include:

Amir Mansour Amir Mansour Arya Investment Development Company Broadcast Network Iran National Steel Industrial Group Industrial Glass Marlik Gilan Gilan damash mineral water industry Nemouneh M. Gillan and consulting firm resource management systems, re source planning Mansour Aria Reserve Bank Club damash Iranian Chemical transparent plastic Food Lorestan Lake Gohar Iron and Steel Company loshan stars Dorfak tourists and corporate Wide basement style car makers loshan Loreston Nemouneh M. Gillan mine damash transport gap Tehran Iran Gilan Agricultural Service Convention Trchyn cook Iranian food industry, e-commerce innovators Developers Mansour Arya Golden Persians Cement Stone Co. achievements Northern Consulting Engineers Zeman Line Services and Technical Construction Company Inc. Innovative electronics industry Qom bright pearl tie Aria, Development Co. magnesium Khuzestan Steel Company auxin transport an item safely transport inside stars Iranians Amir Mansour Arya insurance plan.

The walk is an example of private banks used by another actor in the years 1384-85 shows that the Lord Jesus A car parts company with close ties to the installment purchase and glee of mortgaging property It amounted to about 60 billion dollars in private bank loan and the loan is to buy 34% stake in a private bank, Ssps stock purchased in the bank collateral (contrary to the regulations of the Central Bank) and the same 60 billion USD loan and this time its established private bank private acts And immediately after the re-licensing of the bank's shares in the newly established Bank of 57 billion USD loan to the bank ended The de facto capital of the bank and the supervisory authority of the same problem apparently no offer Pirates show! So why were these gentlemen believe that it is right and proper operation of corruption is staggering!

In many companies, such as corporate bonds, Amir M. Khan of the financial statements to obtain credit and beautiful colors indicate high profits, Financial and tax expression yield losses are reported. Despite the lack of focus on the financial information of the Minister of Economic

Affairs and Finance Senior Money and Credit Council and is a member of the Association of Banks, the banks, the financial information contained in tax matters Tax Agency Contrary to the provisions of Article 231 did not result in violation of tax law, it remains undiscovered. Reform Act of 1345 and the provisions of the Direct Taxes Code Next up before the Act came into force, the current Minister of Economic Affairs and Finance, possibly as prosecutor tax against tax fugitives or economic corruptors lawsuit but denied that the judicial authorities may even plan a tax dispute This relationship has been over 50 years! In fact, the state's tax per day rather than the middle classes tax squeeze is better Similar in all countries of the world capitalist "rich hunting" for taxes on high incomes and examples of corruption can be detected as "meaty prey" to be in tax net. For example, when large files such as documents abuses Shahram Jazayeri Foundation prophecy, the Mansour Arya and ... Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance occur regardless of economic crimes such as tax claims, the plaintiff must first be trading? Let us not forget that America was able to tax police "Al Capone" America mafia leader to bring to justice the fork F — B — ID over the years, it was not able to? More recently showed that the roots of corruption, bank holding companies (set of companies under a single ownership) Before the revolution of banking facilities is considered as one of the solutions for the global application of this approach is that In its most awful form Enron and corporate America invest in America took police investigation after it was revealed that many companies face and paper companies are known as the. Due to limited financial resources in the shout of the strategy was heavily favored Pirates of the samples exposed by Shahram Jazayeri (In the press as an entrepreneur and an elite university admissions.... Sirjan was introduced) and Mr (x) large paper companies face numerous capital market scams and fraud deceptive names as established by international investors And through a network of millions in bank loans from the capital market to buy cheap and sell shares and payment of the final outcome was a fugitive ! Quote the Minister of Economic Affairs and Finance on earth the great entrepreneurial economy seems to appeal to international organizations should define entrepreneurship as has been "The Nobel Prize in Chemistry" Iran must be given to some financial education. Established Overview of private banks in Iran, especially a bank that has recently become known that the general and specific A large part of the banking institutions to establish itself as a non-cash goodwill with business units to provide real estate prices are much higher than the actual price of the property And begin offensive operations by providing real doubt your own business right price than the actual market price, established businesses have the same capital gains [7]. Development as Freedom by Amartya Sen approach as the systems approach, the approach is developed in discussion with emphasis on the role of human agency as the development tools, Can meet the country's need for a comprehensive approach for the design of development strategies. This approach also recall the various political constituencies, Economic, social and cultural development in the light path in the process of creating possibilities for human freedom in these areas and believes that development should aim to achieve a variety

The freedoms include the right to economic facilities, Social opportunities, Economic and political freedoms, and so is. In other words "development" and the main purpose of freedom of extract, delete Lack of freedom (Unfreedom) and increase the range of human choice. Developed a life of its own cultural identity of the community's vision of freedom, political liberty and freedom of speech just as it can not be completely And freedom of economic activity and access to resources and gifts of enjoyment of life, the possibility of using social opportunities Such as education, employment and economic security and future job encompasses. Within this approach, if a man is faced with any exclusions and limitations, A lack of liberty and freedom

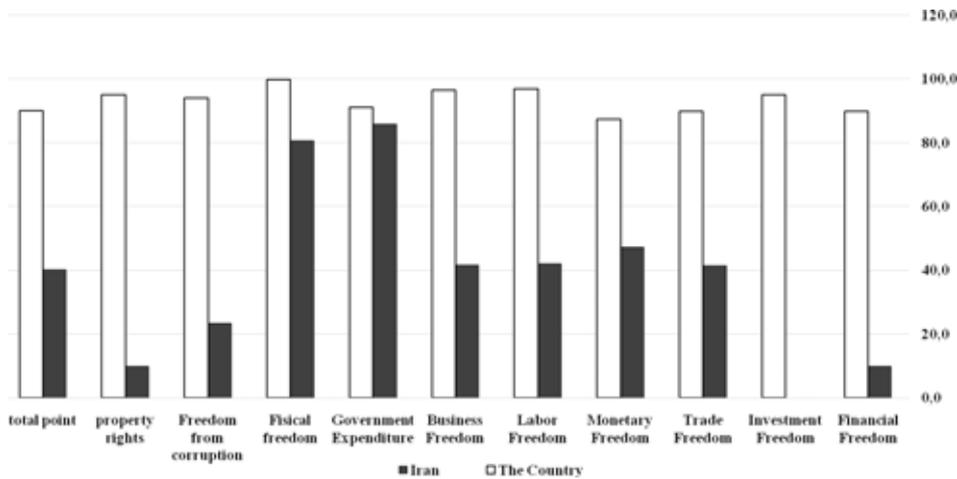


Diagram 1. Number of variables compared to the best country in 2013 according Index of Economic Freedom, [10]

will expand the production capacity as executor of her will be destroyed. Even in view of the absence of people exposed to natural disasters and famine and the like would, because people with economic disparities make a significant difference Lack of freedom are common in economic theory views this approach is that the emphasis and focus on past theories of economic growth, and if they have issues like income distribution, education and human development emphasis is placed on, they were instrumental role in economic development through the process. While freedom-centered approach, the economy and issues of freedom as it is one of the five pillars. Amartya Sen at the viewpoint keyword Unfreedom (non-free) in the sense that development is achieved when the "lack of freedom" wiped out the free exchange of ideas and freedom of exchange of goods. In this view, humans are still developing and the developed tool [8].

TEN VARIABLES OF ECONOMIC FREEDOM UNDERLIES

In the following article, ten variables are introduced and the forming of Economic Freedom Index in each of these variables is investigated. Moreover, each country is ranked in ten variants of the 100, a score is given. Whatever the situation is better in each of these variables is close to 100 and the undesirable situation may be close to zero.

1 — Freedom Business. Release consists of ten operating business is a variable related to business in a country. These factors include: 1 — the number of bureaucratic steps in starting a business (including businesses). 2 — Number of days to start a business (for example, registration of a company) is spent. 3 — The cost of starting a business. (Administrative costs) 4 — number of processes to get a license to start economic activity. 5 — The number of days that require licensing. 6 — Number of bureaucratic licensing procedures. 7 — cost permit. 8 — since the dissolution of economic activity is spent. 9 — The economic costs of liquidation and 10 — Rate of return on investment when a business liquidation. As you can see in Figure A score of 70 is the highest index score (100) was awarded to New Zealand. The mean number of days to start a business in liquidation of 9 days. The cause of the global average of 35 days and is in good condition. But the licensed business to start in 322 days, which is a high figure compared with the global average of 218 days. Generally, the range of scores (70) than the overall economic freedom index score (43) is better.

2 — reedom of Trade. These variables are related to the import of foreign goods tariff applies. To calculate the variable rate tariff restrictions and are considering non-tariff. Advantage of this indicator is 50. Singapore and Switzerland have the greatest freedom of trade and a 90-point scale.

3 — Freedom Tax (Fiscal freedom) This indicator focuses on the issue of taxes. Taxation is a tool that is used by government spending and economic activities of individuals and companies affected. This variable consists of three factors: the maximum tax rate on individual income, corporate tax rate and the amount of state income tax Percent of GDP. Diameter of approximately 100 score is the best country in the index. People and businesses in the state income tax is zero. However almost 3% of government revenue comes from taxes. According to the report, 35 percent of the maximum income tax rate and tax rate Corporate income is 25 percent. However, only 6 percent of government revenue through taxation.

The total score of the index is 81 and has not changed in recent years.

4 — Government Expenditure. Levels of government spending (percentage of GDP) in many economic studies as a mediating variable and is used to measure the size of government And high government spending relative to national income (G / GDP) indicates that the larger size. Percent of government spending About 26 percent of GDP. Burmese government spending that obtained the highest score in the index relative to GDP, about 7 percent. This shows that the government should try to get a better score on the index and further reduce their costs.

5 — Freedom of money (Monetary Freedom). Both pests for economic markets, government intervention and control in prices and inflation is high.

Monetary freedom index contains the two variables. Using the formulas for calculating the index of average inflation over the past three years and the degree of government control on prices is calculated. Average of 26% for the three years prior to 2009, and inflation of the price controls Electricity, gas, gasoline and various goods that are normally not so good points of this index is provided. Advantage of this indicator is 54. Japan has the highest score with 89 points. Japan's average inflation rate in the three years prior to 2009, about 1.5 percent. The high inflation of the 179 countries surveyed, eight countries.

6 — Freedom of Investment. Figure investment with minimal legal restrictions And bureaucratic entry and exit is possible in the fields of international capital is unrestricted and can be easily Be allocated to the appropriate rating for this indicator. The advantage of a numerical index equal to zero. One of the points that have been mentioned in this report, the total realized foreign investment in Iran's parliament has even To abolish. In banking, telecommunications, transportation and border security, and limited foreign investment in the oil and gas fields is prohibited. Foreign investment is not permitted to buy land and permission for foreign investment creates several limitations, An important factor of the scores on this index is lowered to zero.

7 — Financial Freedom. Ownership and state control Financial institutions in the banking and insurance sector and the freedom to determine the factors affecting the credit score for the index. Advantage of this index is 10 of 100. The index of the control and management of government interference, even in private banks to determine the interest rate and the reduction of government interference in the sector considers these points. After North Korea with a score of zero, and a few other countries with the worst score of 10 variables have financial freedom.

8 — Property Rights. Protection of property rights Has a wide range of natural and legal persons. With a score of 10 out of 100 for the index. Few rules of intellectual property are

protected. Copyright law, in particular the widespread use of free software, Violation of trademarks, industrial designs and copyright ownership of the factors associated with loss of points in the index.

9 — Freedom from corruption. Among 179 countries of rank for this indicator is 144 and countries like Cameroon, the Philippines, Yemen and Bangladesh. Advantage of this indicator is 23. Denmark with a score of 93 out of 100, the best situation is in this range.

10 — Freedom of Labor. Calculate this indicator variables Such as the minimum wage to the average value added per worker, the working poor, Difficulty of firing workers and additional payments for separation from the service is used. Of scores for this indicator is 55. This reduces the advantage of those enumerated in the rules, there are difficulties in recruiting Reduces the possibility of employment and growth. Other employment costs, but wages are very high. Council approved the dismissal of an employee must work to be done. Hard labor adjustment makes plants are growing risk of bankruptcy, Rise time and the rules are very rigid. In Saudi Arabia, the index is greater than 74. Rules employed in this country are extremely flexible. Hiring and firing of employees and labor costs are very low and there is no problem with the rules is very flexible working hours.

One of the most important principles of economic freedom in countries economic development of the annual assessment shall be measured and monitored. Heritage Foundation, one of the institutions is every year, the report will attempt to measure the economic indicators. It follows Key findings of the report in 2012. In each country, the report points Is calculated based on 10 key indicators, business freedom, trade freedom, fiscal freedom, government spending, monetary freedom, investment freedom, financial freedom, property rights, Freedom from corruption and labor freedom. The final score is calculated from 100 countries, which means the country's score is closer to 100, more open economy would in the ranking of countries, Hong Kong, Singapore, Australia, Tuesday, and at the top end of the spectrum allocated to North Korea is effortless score in the lowest level of economic freedom index [10].

SURVEY OF ECONOMIC FREEDOM

The Heritage Foundation in 2013, obtaining a score of 42.3 ranked 171th among the 179 countries of the world has. However, the average of the 59/5, in the 59/9 and in countries with economies open 84/7 is. With these points in the 17 countries of the region (Middle East and North Africa) accounted for only ranked sixteenth in Libya is of lower rank. Rank the potential of the area is very thought provoking.

Two state of economic freedom in the figure is shown during 1996 to 2013. As you can see from 1998 Until 2002 in terms of economic freedom in the constant improvement is not seen over the years. Considerable growth in 2003 to Since 2005, scores of this index is over 50. Unfortunately, in 2006, faced with the loss of 5 points and the index to remain steady in 2008 And then, with a slight drop to 42.3 points this year, it seems. The following diagram shows the general direction of the open economy, despite being slow in recent years also in the reverse direction.

CONCLUSION

From the beginning of the human societies emergence, the limitation of the economic sources and human

Rating economic indicators

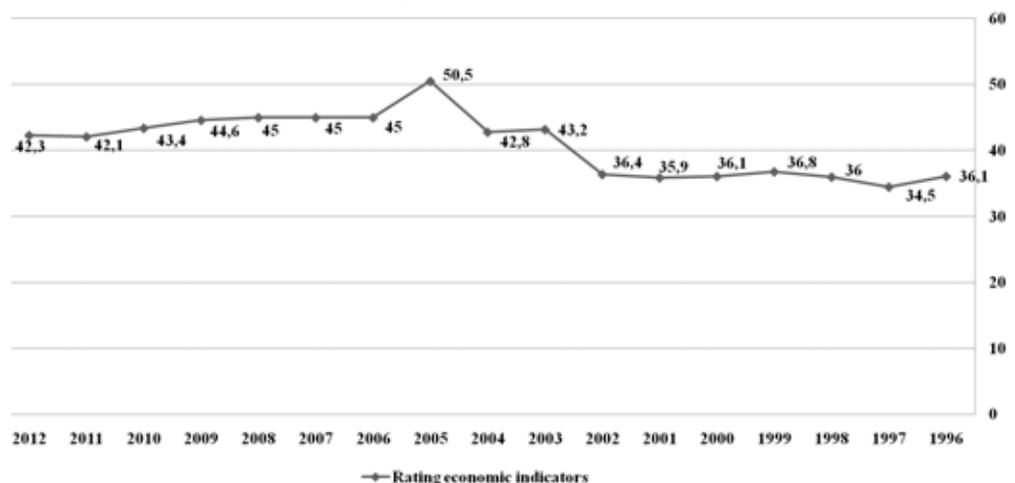


Diagram 2. Two state of economic freedom in the years 1996 to 2012, [10]

unlimited needs caused that economic intellectuals considered about the optimum allocation of the sources. "ADAM SMITH" was the first one who proclaimed the subject of free-market economy and the mechanism of supply and demand. The occurrence of his World War II and the economic impacts caused by world war II resulted to the emergence of state economy by the other economist called "JOHN MINARAD KINZ". The existence of the terrible economic crisis in the world posed the of the economic freedom phenomenon or the privatization as the only ideal (or desirable) solution for the economic Structure improving and exiting from financial crisis. Economic freedom is: ceding of ownership or management from governmental department to private department. It causes to increase the effectiveness of the economic units and the economic growing. Short-term prioritization phenomenon may have problems like decreasing of employment and increasing of living cost of people, but long-term privatization with transferring of technology and investment to the production department lead to flowering of national economy, increasing employment at society and decreasing inflation.

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